



NATIONAL CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDIANS

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Research Policy Update

2020 Census Results: Alaska Region Tribal Land Data

This research update is a supplement to the *2020 Census Results: Regional Tribal Land Data Summary* update. To learn details about the 2020 Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting data, methodology, and overall analysis for the NCAI regions, read the update at <https://bit.ly/3C3W3Ra>.

To learn about the overall American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) population changes at the national and state level in the 2020 Census, read the *A First Look at the 2020 Census American Indian/Alaska Native Redistricting Data* update at <https://bit.ly/3AG5sOd>.

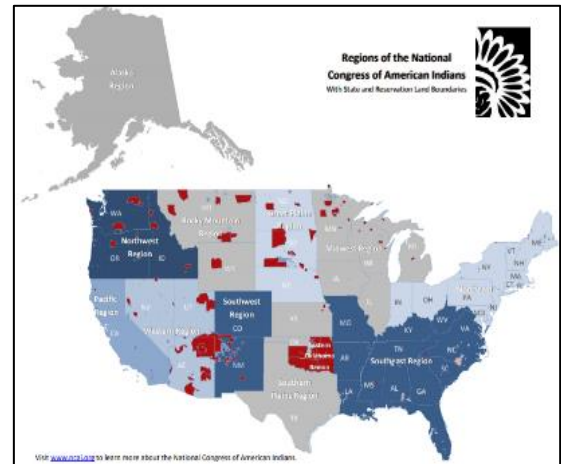
2020 Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data – Tribal Lands by NCAI Regions

This update summarizes population count changes for individual tribal lands in the 2020 Census compared to 2010 results in the NCAI Alaska region defined by the National Congress of American Indians (NCAI). The areas included in each NCAI region are shown in **Figure 1**.

This report used the IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System (NHGIS) tabulations of the 2020 Census P.L. 94-171 Redistricting Data File derived from the Legacy Format.¹ The data used in this report are from IPUMS Table 1 and include the AIANNHⁱ Tribal Geographies, also referred to as tribal lands for this report. The data for this report includes racial and population data for the tribal lands.

This report used two additional datasets for comparisons: 1) 2010 Census Summary File 1 tribal land data² to show changes since the last Decennial Census; and 2) 2020 Census self-response rate data³ for tribal lands to show the potential impact of self-response rates on 2020 Census data results.

Figure 1: NCAI Regions



Source: <https://bit.ly/3hzoHID>

ⁱ American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian. Native Hawaiian Homelands were not included in this analysis.

2020 Census – Data Limitations for the NCAI Alaska Region

This report examines the population counts on tribal lands as reported by the 2020 Census for the NCAI Alaska region. “Tribal lands” refer to the U.S. Census Bureau geographic boundaries for the Census Bureau surveys and censuses and may not reflect all Tribal Nations, federally recognized or otherwise. The boundaries for tribal lands (geographies) are created by the U.S. Census Bureau through coordinated efforts with the Bureau of Indian Affairs, state officials, and tribal consultation. To learn more about how the geographic boundaries and the tribal lands are created and agreed upon for use by the U.S. Census Bureau, read the *2020 Census Results: Regional Tribal Land Data Summary Appendix A* update.

The 2020 Census enumeration (count) experienced several challenges that affected the final data results. In addition to changes in the tribal lands, challenges emerged from the enumeration process, data processing, differences in coding race/ethnicity in 2020, COVID-19 shutdowns, and the new data privacy measures. All of these challenges likely impacted the final 2020 Census counts generally and for tribal lands. Due to all these factors, the U.S. Census Bureau has stated that comparisons from the 2010 Census to the 2020 Census should be considered in the context of these factors. To read more about the limitations in the 2020 Census Redistricting dataset, read the *2020 Census Results: Regional Tribal Land Data Summary* update.

Region Specific Data Limitations

There was one new Census tribal geography added to the NCAI Alaska region between the 2010 and 2020 Census. Uyak Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (ANVSA) was added for the 2020 Census. All tribal lands in the Alaska region, except one, are ANVSAs. The ANVSAs measure a geographic area where Alaska Natives of a specific Alaska Native Village represent a significant portion of the population for at least one season.⁴ Alaska Native Village officials confirm these Census areas, and in the event an official chooses not to participate, Alaska Native Regional Corporation officials will confirm the geography.⁵

Disruptions to the 2020 enumeration process left some tribal lands dependent on the non-response follow up (NRFU) conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for their 2020 population counts. NRFU efforts included an individual employed by the U.S. Census Bureau physically counting the households within a community. The 2020 Census self-response rates for the NCAI Alaska region reviewed for this report are limited to the Census responses submitted by households by phone, mail, and internet. The U.S. Census Bureau only released self-response rates for one tribal land in the Alaska region and none of the ANVSAs. For more details on the 2020 self-response rates, read the *2020 Census Response Rates* update series at <http://bit.ly/2P8Xnu6>.

This data update covers the population that was counted by the 2020 Census on tribal lands within the NCAI Alaska region. This does not mean that the total population on tribal lands is only American Indian/ Alaska Native (AI/AN) and does not mean that entire population count

represents enrollment in the Tribal Nation. The 2020 Census data on race/ethnicity was by self-identification, and these important distinctions were reviewed in our report on national and state results from the 2020 Census.

NCAI Alaska Region Tribal Land Population Results – Summary

This section covers 2020 Census population counts for the tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region. The results cover the changes from 2010 to 2020 in the region’s total population, AI/AN population, and population counts for each Census tribal land within the region.

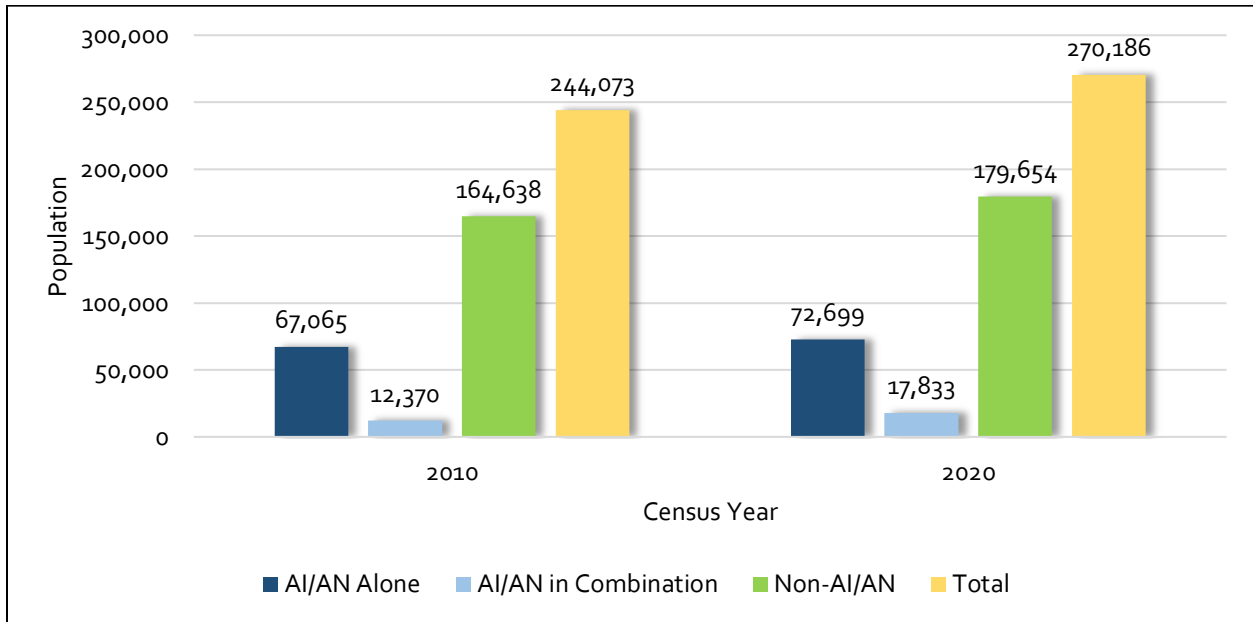
Figure 2: Total Population for the NCAI Alaska Region, 2010 to 2020

<i>NCAI Alaska Region</i>	Total Population
2010	244,073
2020	270,186

The 2020 Census results show that the total population for tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region grew between 2010 and 2020. **Figure 2** shows the total population counts for the NCAI Alaska region in 2010 compared to 2020. The tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska Region grew by 26,113 counts, from a total population of 244,073 counted in 2010 to a total population of 270,186 counted in 2020. Population totals in some NCAI regions may not match the results from the *2020 Census Results: Regional Tribal Land Data Summary* update due to the exclusion of tribal lands with significant boundary changes in the previous analysis.

The total population counts for AI/AN Alone, AI/AN in Combination with another race, and the non-AI/AN count in the NCAI Alaska region tribal lands changed from 2010 to 2020. **Figure 3** shows the AI/AN and non-AI/AN populations counted on tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region during the 2010 and 2020 Census. The dark blue bar shows the total AI/AN Alone population for all tribal lands within the NCAI Alaska region. The light blue bar shows the total AI/AN in Combination population for all the tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region. The green bar shows the total non-AI/AN population counted on tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region. The yellow bar is the total population counted on tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region during the 2010 and 2020 Census. The dark blue, light blue, and green bars all add up to equal the yellow bar.

Figure 3: NCAI Alaska Region Population on Tribal Lands by AI/AN Alone, AI/AN in Combination, Non-AI/AN, and the Total Population Counts, 2010 and 2020



The non-AI/AN population made up the majority of the population on tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region during the 2010 and the 2020 Census. **Figure 3** shows that the non-AI/AN had the most population growth in the NCAI Alaska region on tribal lands. The AI/AN Alone and AI/AN in Combination population both increased from 2010 to 2020.

Census tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region range from areas with a population less than 500 to below 100,000. In the 2020 Census, factors ranging from enumeration challenges to the new data privacy measures can have disproportional impacts on small, rural, and remote populations. **Figure 4** shows the census population count percent losses and gains on tribal lands between 2010 and 2020 for different sized tribal land populations.

The tribal lands with the greatest population loss from 2010 to 2020 are on the left side of the table, and the tribal lands with the greatest population gains are on the right. Each row in **Figure 4** indicates the size of the 2020 total population for each tribal land. Each cell in the table shows the number of tribal lands with a specific population size (row) and a specific population loss or gain between 2010 and 2020 (column). The first cell in the upper left corner shows that 52 tribal lands with a total population of less than 500 lost over 10 percent of their population between 2010 and 2020.

Figure 4. Population Gains and Losses in the NCAI Alaska Region by Population Size, 2010 to 2020 Census

<i>NCAI Alaska Region Population Size</i>	<i>Loss >10%</i>	<i>Loss 5 - 9.99%</i>	<i>Loss > 0 - 4.99%</i>	<i>No Gain/Loss</i>	<i>Gain > 0 - 4.99%</i>	<i>Gain 5 - 9.99%</i>	<i>Gain > 10%</i>	<i>Grand Total</i>
<i>Under 500</i>	52	12	11	3	14	11	47	150
<i>500 to 999</i>	4	1	3	1	5	4	19	37
<i>1,000 to 2,499</i>	1		2		1	1	4	9
<i>2,500 to 4,999</i>			3		1		1	5
<i>5,000 to 9,999</i>					2			2
<i>10,000 to 24,999</i>					1		1	2
<i>25,000 to 49,999</i>						1	1	2
<i>50,000 to 99,999</i>							1	1
<i>Grand Total</i>	57	13	19	4	24	17	74	208

*Fourteen tribal lands with a population under 500 did not have enough data between 2010 or 2020 to calculate a gain or loss.

Figure 4 highlights that most tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region have population counts under 500 total. All tribal lands with population losses in the NCAI Alaska region had population counts less than 5,000; no tribal land with more than 5,000 counts lost population. The total population on tribal lands for the NCAI Alaska region grew between 2010 and 2020, but just under half the tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region lost total population counts. More analysis on rural and remote tribal lands compared to those closer to metropolitan areas could provide additional insight into the populations with total gains or losses.

The 2020 enumeration faced several challenges to a complete count, and counting for small, rural, and remote populations was likely impacted by COVID-19 enumeration delays and 2020 Census privacy measures. The U.S. Census Bureau released and updated daily the self-response rates for tribal lands during the 2020 enumeration efforts. NRFU efforts increased the population counted, but the self-response rates provide some insight into the potential impacts that the disrupted enumeration efforts may have had on the 2020 Census results for total population on tribal lands.

Figure 5 shows the losses and gains for the tribal land total populations that had different 2020 Census self-response rates in the NCAI Alaska region. The U.S. Census Bureau only published self-response rates for one tribal land in Alaska and so the data in **Figure 5** is limited. The Census did not compile and produce 2020 Census Self-Response Rates for all tribal lands and primarily published data for the Census tribal lands categorized as Federal Reservations and Off-Reservation Trust Lands, although not all Census tribal lands categorized as Federal Reservations and Off-Reservation Trust Lands had data published.

Figure 5. 2020 Census Population Gains and Losses by 2020 Census Self-Response Rates for Tribal Lands in the NCAI Alaska Region

NCAI Alaska Region Tribal Land Self-Response Rate	Loss ≥ 10%	Loss 5 - 9.99%	Loss > 0 - 4.99%	No Gain/Loss	Gain > 0 - 4.99%	Gain 5 - 9.99%	Gain ≥ 10%	Grand Total
25 - 34.9%						1		1
Grand Total						1		1

*221 tribal lands were not included in the table due the limited self-response rate data collected and produced by the U.S. Census Bureau during the 2020 Census. The data produced were primarily, but not always, the Federal Reservation or Off-Reservation Trust Land geographies. The Census Bureau did not publish results for ANVSAs.

Figure 5 shows that the one tribal land with a published 2020 Census self-response rate gained a five to 9.99 percent population increase in 2020. The U.S. national self-response rate was 67 percent. The average self-response rate for all tribal lands in the 2020 Census was 42.1 percent.⁶

Figure 6 and 7 show the detailed 2020 Census Redistricting Data population count results for each tribal land in the NCAI Alaska region. Figure 6 shows the total population counts for each of the Census tribal lands in the NCAI Alaska region. Figure 6 includes information on the gain and loss in population total counts and the population percent increase or decrease between the 2010 and 2020 Census. The tribal lands are listed alphabetically by the official name designations by the U.S. Census Bureau. The negative numbers indicate the population lost between 2010 and 2020. The 2010 and 2020 Census did not have total population numbers or AI/AN population numbers for all tribal lands listed and those are indicated with a hyphen in the table.

Figure 6. 2020 Census Total Population Counts for Tribal Lands in the NCAI Alaska Region

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Annette Island Reserve	1,460	1,562	+102	+7.0%
Akhiok ANVSA	71	63	-8	-11.3%
Akiachak ANVSA	627	683	+56	+8.9%
Akiak ANVSA	346	462	+116	+33.5%
Akutan ANVSA	1,003	1,585	+582	+58.0%
Alakanuk ANVSA	677	756	+79	+11.7%
Alatna ANVSA	32	15	-17	-53.1%
Aleknagik ANVSA	219	211	-8	-3.7%

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Algaaciq ANVSA	424	497	+73	+17.2%
Allakaket ANVSA	171	177	+6	+3.5%
Ambler ANVSA	258	274	+16	+6.2%
Anaktuvuk Pass ANVSA	324	425	+101	+31.2%
Andreafsky ANVSA	83	102	+19	+22.9%
Angoon ANVSA	459	357	-102	-22.2%
Aniak ANVSA	501	510	+9	+1.8%
Anvik ANVSA	85	70	-15	-17.6%
Arctic Village ANVSA	152	151	-1	-0.7%
Atka ANVSA	61	53	-8	-13.1%
Atmautluak ANVSA	277	386	+109	+39.4%
Atqasuk ANVSA	233	276	+43	+18.5%
Barrow ANVSA	4,212	4,927	+715	+17.0%
Beaver ANVSA	84	48	-36	-42.9%
Belkofski ANVSA	0	2	+2	-
Bethel ANVSA	6,080	6,325	+245	+4.0%
Bill Moore's ANVSA	0	0	0	-
Birch Creek ANVSA	33	35	+2	+6.1%
Brevig Mission ANVSA	388	428	+40	+10.3%
Buckland ANVSA	416	550	+134	+32.2%
Cantwell ANVSA	219	197	-22	-10.0%
Canyon Village ANVSA	0	0	0	-
Chalkyitsik ANVSA	69	56	-13	-18.8%
Chefornak ANVSA	418	506	+88	+21.1%
Chenega ANVSA	76	59	-17	-22.4%
Chevak ANVSA	938	951	+13	+1.4%
Chickaloon ANVSA	23,087	25,487	+2,400	+10.4%
Chignik ANVSA	91	97	+6	+6.6%
Chignik Lagoon ANVSA	78	72	-6	-7.7%
Chignik Lake ANVSA	73	65	-8	-11.0%
Chilkat ANVSA	99	93	-6	-6.1%
Chilkoot ANVSA	441	410	-31	-7.0%
Chistochina ANVSA	78	50	-28	-35.9%
Chitina ANVSA	96	78	-18	-18.8%
Chuathbaluk ANVSA	118	104	-14	-11.9%
Chuloonawick ANVSA	0	1	+1	-

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Circle ANVSA	104	91	-13	-12.5%
Clarks Point ANVSA	62	67	+5	+8.1%
Copper Center ANVSA	442	449	+7	+1.6%
Council ANVSA	0	2	+2	-
Craig ANVSA	1,478	1,251	-227	-15.4%
Crooked Creek ANVSA	105	90	-15	-14.3%
Deering ANVSA	122	182	+60	+49.2%
Dillingham ANVSA	2,378	2,350	-28	-1.2%
Dot Lake ANVSA	62	23	-39	-62.9%
Douglas ANVSA	5,474	5,542	+68	+1.2%
Eagle ANVSA	69	54	-15	-21.7%
Eek ANVSA	296	404	+108	+36.5%
Egegik ANVSA	109	39	-70	-64.2%
Eklutna ANVSA	54	62	+8	+14.8%
Ekuk ANVSA	2	2	0	0.0%
Ekwok ANVSA	115	111	-4	-3.5%
Elim ANVSA	330	366	+36	+10.9%
Emmonak ANVSA	762	825	+63	+8.3%
Evansville ANVSA	26	35	+9	+34.6%
Eyak ANVSA	128	134	+6	+4.7%
False Pass ANVSA	35	394	+359	+1025.7%
Fort Yukon ANVSA	583	428	-155	-26.6%
Gakona ANVSA	122	107	-15	-12.3%
Galena ANVSA	470	472	+2	+0.4%
Gambell ANVSA	681	640	-41	-6.0%
Georgetown ANVSA	2	1	-1	-50.0%
Golovin ANVSA	156	175	+19	+12.2%
Goodnews Bay ANVSA	243	258	+15	+6.2%
Grayling ANVSA	194	210	+16	+8.2%
Gulkana ANVSA	136	121	-15	-11.0%
Hamilton ANVSA	0	2	+2	-
Healy Lake ANVSA	13	24	+11	+84.6%
Holy Cross ANVSA	178	176	-2	-1.1%
Hoonah ANVSA	760	931	+171	+22.5%
Hooper Bay ANVSA	1,093	1,375	+282	+25.8%
Hughes ANVSA	78	86	+8	+10.3%

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Huslia ANVSA	275	304	+29	+10.5%
Hydaburg ANVSA	376	380	+4	+1.1%
Igiugig ANVSA	50	68	+18	+36.0%
Iliamna ANVSA	109	108	-1	-0.9%
Inalik ANVSA	115	83	-32	-27.8%
Ivanof Bay ANVSA	7	1	-6	-85.7%
Kake ANVSA	557	543	-14	-2.5%
Kaktovik ANVSA	239	283	+44	+18.4%
Kalskag ANVSA	210	212	+2	+1.0%
Kaltag ANVSA	190	158	-32	-16.8%
Karluk ANVSA	37	27	-10	-27.0%
Kasaan ANVSA	49	30	-19	-38.8%
Kasigluk ANVSA	569	623	+54	+9.5%
Kenaitze ANVSA	32,902	34,637	+1,735	+5.3%
Ketchikan ANVSA	12,742	13,225	+483	+3.8%
Kiana ANVSA	363	449	+86	+23.7%
King Cove ANVSA	938	757	-181	-19.3%
King Salmon ANVSA	167	125	-42	-25.1%
Kipnuk ANVSA	639	704	+65	+10.2%
Kivalina ANVSA	374	444	+70	+18.7%
Klawock ANVSA	591	528	-63	-10.7%
Knik ANVSA	65,768	81,495	+15,727	+23.9%
Kobuk ANVSA	151	191	+40	+26.5%
Kodiak ANVSA	0	2	+2	-
Kokhanok ANVSA	170	152	-18	-10.6%
Kongiganak ANVSA	439	486	+47	+10.7%
Kotlik ANVSA	577	655	+78	+13.5%
Kotzebue ANVSA	3,201	3,102	-99	-3.1%
Koyuk ANVSA	332	312	-20	-6.0%
Koyukuk ANVSA	96	98	+2	+2.1%
Kwethluk ANVSA	721	812	+91	+12.6%
Kwigillingok ANVSA	321	380	+59	+18.4%
Kwinhagak ANVSA	669	776	+107	+16.0%
Lake Minchumina ANVSA	11	16	+5	+45.5%
Larsen Bay ANVSA	87	34	-53	-60.9%
Lesnoi ANVSA	0	0	0	-

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Levelock ANVSA	69	69	0	0.0%
Lime Village ANVSA	29	13	-16	-55.2%
Lower Kalskag ANVSA	282	278	-4	-1.4%
McGrath ANVSA	346	301	-45	-13.0%
Manley Hot Springs ANVSA	89	169	+80	+89.9%
Manokotak ANVSA	442	487	+45	+10.2%
Marshall ANVSA	414	492	+78	+18.8%
Mary's Igloo ANVSA	0	1	+1	-
Mekoryuk ANVSA	191	206	+15	+7.9%
Mentasta Lake ANVSA	92	108	+16	+17.4%
Minto ANVSA	210	150	-60	-28.6%
Mountain Village ANVSA	813	621	-192	-23.6%
Naknek ANVSA	544	470	-74	-13.6%
Nanwalek ANVSA	254	247	-7	-2.8%
Napaimute ANVSA	2	0	-2	-100.0%
Napakiak ANVSA	354	358	+4	+1.1%
Napaskiak ANVSA	405	509	+104	+25.7%
Nelson Lagoon ANVSA	52	41	-11	-21.2%
Nenana ANVSA	378	358	-20	-5.3%
Newhalen ANVSA	190	168	-22	-11.6%
New Koliganek ANVSA	209	183	-26	-12.4%
New Stuyahok ANVSA	510	512	+2	+0.4%
Newtok ANVSA	354	308	-46	-13.0%
Nightmute ANVSA	261	306	+45	+17.2%
Nikolai ANVSA	94	89	-5	-5.3%
Nikolski ANVSA	18	39	+21	+116.7%
Ninilchik ANVSA	14,512	16,004	+1,492	+10.3%
Noatak ANVSA	514	570	+56	+10.9%
Nome ANVSA	3,681	3,794	+113	+3.1%
Nondalton ANVSA	164	133	-31	-18.9%
Noorvik ANVSA	668	694	+26	+3.9%
Northway ANVSA	242	227	-15	-6.2%
Nuiqsut ANVSA	402	512	+110	+27.4%
Nulato ANVSA	264	239	-25	-9.5%
Nunam Iqua ANVSA	187	217	+30	+16.0%
Nunapitchuk ANVSA	496	594	+98	+19.8%

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Ohogamiut ANVSA	0	1	+1	-
Old Harbor ANVSA	218	216	-2	-0.9%
Oscarville ANVSA	70	70	0	0.0%
Ouzinkie ANVSA	172	118	-54	-31.4%
Paimiut ANVSA	0	2	+2	-
Pedro Bay ANVSA	42	43	+1	+2.4%
Perryville ANVSA	113	88	-25	-22.1%
Petersburg ANVSA	2,347	2,360	+13	+0.6%
Pilot Point ANVSA	68	70	+2	+2.9%
Pilot Station ANVSA	568	615	+47	+8.3%
Pitkas Point ANVSA	109	120	+11	+10.1%
Platinum ANVSA	59	55	-4	-6.8%
Point Hope ANVSA	674	830	+156	+23.1%
Point Lay ANVSA	189	330	+141	+74.6%
Portage Creek ANVSA	2	4	+2	+100.0%
Port Alsworth ANVSA	159	186	+27	+17.0%
Port Graham ANVSA	177	162	-15	-8.5%
Port Heiden ANVSA	102	100	-2	-2.0%
Port Lions ANVSA	194	170	-24	-12.4%
Rampart ANVSA	24	57	+33	+137.5%
Red Devil ANVSA	23	22	-1	-4.3%
Ruby ANVSA	166	139	-27	-16.3%
Russian Mission ANVSA	312	421	+109	+34.9%
St. George ANVSA	102	67	-35	-34.3%
St. Michael ANVSA	401	456	+55	+13.7%
St. Paul ANVSA	479	413	-66	-13.8%
Salamatof ANVSA	980	1,078	+98	+10.0%
Sand Point ANVSA	976	536	-440	-45.1%
Savoonga ANVSA	671	835	+164	+24.4%
Saxman ANVSA	411	384	-27	-6.6%
Scammon Bay ANVSA	474	600	+126	+26.6%
Selawik ANVSA	829	809	-20	-2.4%
Seldovia ANVSA	427	448	+21	+4.9%
Shageluk ANVSA	83	100	+17	+20.5%
Shaktoolik ANVSA	251	212	-39	-15.5%
Shishmaref ANVSA	563	576	+13	+2.3%

Census Tribal Land	2010 Census Total Population	2020 Census Total Population	Change in Total Population from 2010 to 2020 (± #)	Percent Gain or Loss from 2010 to 2020 (± %)
Shungnak ANVSA	262	272	+10	+3.8%
Sitka ANVSA	4,480	4,459	-21	-0.5%
Skagway ANVSA	967	1,240	+273	+28.2%
Sleetmute ANVSA	86	95	+9	+10.5%
Solomon ANVSA	0	1	+1	-
South Naknek ANVSA	79	67	-12	-15.2%
Stebbins ANVSA	556	634	+78	+14.0%
Stevens Village ANVSA	78	37	-41	-52.6%
Stony River ANVSA	54	57	+3	+5.6%
Takotna ANVSA	52	56	+4	+7.7%
Tanacross ANVSA	136	144	+8	+5.9%
Tanana ANVSA	246	246	0	0.0%
Tatitlek ANVSA	88	90	+2	+2.3%
Tazlina ANVSA	319	263	-56	-17.6%
Telida ANVSA	3	2	-1	-33.3%
Teller ANVSA	229	249	+20	+8.7%
Tetlin ANVSA	130	135	+5	+3.8%
Togiak ANVSA	817	817	0	0.0%
Toksook Bay ANVSA	563	658	+95	+16.9%
Tuluksak ANVSA	373	444	+71	+19.0%
Tuntutuliak ANVSA	382	469	+87	+22.8%
Tununak ANVSA	327	411	+84	+25.7%
Twin Hills ANVSA	74	103	+29	+39.2%
Tyonek ANVSA	177	161	-16	-9.0%
Ugashik ANVSA	12	4	-8	-66.7%
Unalakleet ANVSA	688	806	+118	+17.2%
Unalaska ANVSA	4,376	4,254	-122	-2.8%
Uyak ANVSA		1	+1	-
Venetie ANVSA	149	205	+56	+37.6%
Wainwright ANVSA	556	628	+72	+12.9%
Wales ANVSA	145	168	+23	+15.9%
White Mountain ANVSA	190	185	-5	-2.6%
Wrangell ANVSA	1,189	1,173	-16	-1.3%
Yakutat ANVSA	662	657	-5	-0.8%

The total population numbers show the population that lived and was counted in the 2020 Census on the tribal lands on April 1, 2020. The data is measuring within an area of land and not a jurisdiction or membership. The 2020 Census data on race/ethnicity was by self-identification, and total population includes both AI/ANs and non-AI/ANs living and counted on those tribal lands. 2020 Census data does not measure tribal enrollment.

The Decennial Census data are used for purposes important to Tribal Nations, including apportionment to determine how many representatives each state receives in the U.S. House of Representatives; redistricting at federal, state, and local levels; federal funding formulas; local tribal governance; and research and public health surveillance. Minor changes in population counts could have significant effects on Tribal Nations for the next ten years until the 2030 Census.

Figure 6 showed the information for the Census tribal lands by total population and did not identify what proportion of the population was AI/AN. **Figure 7** compares the 2010 and 2020 Census data for the AI/AN Alone population counted on each tribal land and for the AI/AN Alone or in Combination with another race category population. **Figure 7** illustrates how the percent of the population that identified as AI/AN Alone or AI/AN Alone or in Combination increased or decreased on the tribal lands between 2010 and 2020.

Figure 7. 2020 Census American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) Population Counts (Alone, and Alone or in Combination) on Tribal Lands in the NCAI Alaska Region

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Annette Island Reserve	1,210	1,195	-1.2%	1,294	1,373	+6.1%
Akhiok ANVSA	36	55	+52.8%	62	56	-9.7%
Akiachak ANVSA	596	639	+7.2%	603	650	+7.8%
Akiak ANVSA	321	442	+37.7%	328	444	+35.4%
Akutan ANVSA	56	56	0.0%	76	89	+17.1%
Alakanuk ANVSA	643	718	+11.7%	660	724	+9.7%
Alatna ANVSA	31	14	-54.8%	31	14	-54.8%
Aleknagik ANVSA	166	132	-20.5%	185	168	-9.2%
Algaaciq ANVSA	385	468	+21.6%	408	476	+16.7%
Allakaket ANVSA	165	149	-9.7%	170	155	-8.8%
Ambler ANVSA	218	236	+8.3%	228	250	+9.6%
Anaktuvuk Pass ANVSA	270	315	+16.7%	298	351	+17.8%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Andreafsky ANVSA	79	89	+12.7%	80	93	+16.3%
Angoon ANVSA	348	286	-17.8%	405	318	-21.5%
Aniak ANVSA	348	368	+5.7%	397	410	+3.3%
Anvik ANVSA	79	62	-21.5%	82	66	-19.5%
Arctic Village ANVSA	135	140	+3.7%	145	145	0.0%
Atka ANVSA	58	50	-13.8%	58	52	-10.3%
Atmautluak ANVSA	271	371	+36.9%	271	375	+38.4%
Atkasuk ANVSA	215	240	+11.6%	217	253	+16.6%
Barrow ANVSA	2,577	2,652	+2.9%	2,889	3,127	+8.2%
Beaver ANVSA	82	46	-43.9%	83	46	-44.6%
Belkofski ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Bethel ANVSA	3,953	4,158	+5.2%	4,334	4,710	+8.7%
Bill Moore's ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Birch Creek ANVSA	33	31	-6.1%	33	32	-3.0%
Brevig Mission ANVSA	355	380	+7.0%	366	393	+7.4%
Buckland ANVSA	397	525	+32.2%	405	539	+33.1%
Cantwell ANVSA	34	36	+5.9%	45	54	+20.0%
Canyon Village ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Chalkyitsik ANVSA	59	52	-11.9%	59	54	-8.5%
Chefornak ANVSA	400	460	+15.0%	403	488	+21.1%
Chenega ANVSA	40	34	-15.0%	46	40	-13.0%
Chevak ANVSA	890	892	+0.2%	912	927	+1.6%
Chickaloon ANVSA	1,369	1,501	+9.6%	2,373	3,078	+29.7%
Chignik ANVSA	52	58	+11.5%	56	69	+23.2%
Chignik Lagoon ANVSA	49	48	-2.0%	58	61	+5.2%
Chignik Lake ANVSA	69	55	-20.3%	70	60	-14.3%
Chilkat ANVSA	78	67	-14.1%	88	79	-10.2%
Chilkoot ANVSA	69	61	-11.6%	105	91	-13.3%
Chistochina ANVSA	42	37	-11.9%	50	44	-12.0%
Chitina ANVSA	24	37	+54.2%	42	50	+19.0%
Chuathbaluk ANVSA	104	92	-11.5%	112	99	-11.6%
Chuloonawick ANVSA	0	0	-	0	1	-
Circle ANVSA	88	84	-4.5%	90	84	-6.7%
Clarks Point ANVSA	55	62	+12.7%	55	63	+14.5%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Copper Center ANVSA	168	177	+5.4%	184	228	+23.9%
Council ANVSA	0	0	-	0	1	-
Craig ANVSA	276	243	-12.0%	455	398	-12.5%
Crooked Creek ANVSA	88	86	-2.3%	97	88	-9.3%
Deering ANVSA	106	168	+58.5%	111	173	+55.9%
Dillingham ANVSA	1,333	1,272	-4.6%	1,583	1,550	-2.1%
Dot Lake ANVSA	51	12	-76.5%	57	16	-71.9%
Douglas ANVSA	627	553	-11.8%	972	1,054	+8.4%
Eagle ANVSA	26	27	+3.8%	28	32	+14.3%
Eek ANVSA	289	371	+28.4%	289	397	+37.4%
Egegik ANVSA	43	23	-46.5%	51	24	-52.9%
Eklutna ANVSA	40	39	-2.5%	44	49	+11.4%
Ekuk ANVSA	2	0	-100.0%	2	0	-100.0%
Ekwok ANVSA	104	95	-8.7%	109	98	-10.1%
Elim ANVSA	296	325	+9.8%	305	340	+11.5%
Emmonak ANVSA	734	759	+3.4%	737	794	+7.7%
Evansville ANVSA	7	9	+28.6%	9	11	+22.2%
Eyak ANVSA	4	4	0.0%	9	30	+233.3%
False Pass ANVSA	27	25	-7.4%	27	46	+70.4%
Fort Yukon ANVSA	520	359	-31.0%	530	391	-26.2%
Gakona ANVSA	34	42	+23.5%	34	45	+32.4%
Galena ANVSA	299	326	+9.0%	324	347	+7.1%
Gambell ANVSA	651	616	-5.4%	654	618	-5.5%
Georgetown ANVSA	2	0	-100.0%	2	0	-100.0%
Golovin ANVSA	145	159	+9.7%	148	164	+10.8%
Goodnews Bay ANVSA	230	233	+1.3%	232	243	+4.7%
Grayling ANVSA	169	187	+10.7%	181	205	+13.3%
Gulkana ANVSA	97	66	-32.0%	97	72	-25.8%
Hamilton ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Healy Lake ANVSA	11	20	+81.8%	11	21	+90.9%
Holy Cross ANVSA	163	142	-12.9%	170	169	-0.6%
Hoonah ANVSA	399	455	+14.0%	502	580	+15.5%
Hooper Bay ANVSA	1,034	1,330	+28.6%	1,070	1,337	+25.0%
Hughes ANVSA	75	77	+2.7%	75	80	+6.7%
Huslia ANVSA	254	279	+9.8%	256	290	+13.3%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Hydaburg ANVSA	290	318	+9.7%	324	335	+3.4%
Igiugig ANVSA	20	48	+140.0%	35	54	+54.3%
Iliamna ANVSA	59	64	+8.5%	71	80	+12.7%
Inalik ANVSA	106	72	-32.1%	110	79	-28.2%
Ivanof Bay ANVSA	7	0	-100.0%	7	0	-100.0%
Kake ANVSA	385	416	+8.1%	449	469	+4.5%
Kaktovik ANVSA	212	269	+26.9%	215	271	+26.0%
Kalskag ANVSA	171	182	+6.4%	193	195	+1.0%
Kaltag ANVSA	174	132	-24.1%	179	147	-17.9%
Karluk ANVSA	35	24	-31.4%	35	26	-25.7%
Kasaan ANVSA	17	8	-52.9%	22	9	-59.1%
Kasigluk ANVSA	539	597	+10.8%	550	600	+9.1%
Kenaitze ANVSA	2,001	2,324	+16.1%	3,417	4,675	+36.8%
Ketchikan ANVSA	1,692	2,067	+22.2%	2,605	3,101	+19.0%
Kiana ANVSA	328	401	+22.3%	338	424	+25.4%
King Cove ANVSA	360	327	-9.2%	384	383	-0.3%
King Salmon ANVSA	84	34	-59.5%	103	56	-45.6%
Kipnuk ANVSA	624	682	+9.3%	626	685	+9.4%
Kivalina ANVSA	360	434	+20.6%	366	436	+19.1%
Klawock ANVSA	327	285	-12.8%	396	386	-2.5%
Knik ANVSA	3,529	5,334	+51.1%	6,582	10,959	+66.5%
Kobuk ANVSA	136	160	+17.6%	136	166	+22.1%
Kodiak ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Kokhanok ANVSA	136	124	-8.8%	153	139	-9.2%
Kongiganak ANVSA	420	466	+11.0%	430	478	+11.2%
Kotlik ANVSA	561	653	+16.4%	563	654	+16.2%
Kotzebue ANVSA	2,355	2,117	-10.1%	2,585	2,411	-6.7%
Koyuk ANVSA	295	280	-5.1%	319	296	-7.2%
Koyukuk ANVSA	93	98	+5.4%	95	98	+3.2%
Kwethluk ANVSA	679	773	+13.8%	703	792	+12.7%
Kwigillingok ANVSA	305	369	+21.0%	310	375	+21.0%
Kwinhagak ANVSA	625	731	+17.0%	650	761	+17.1%
Lake Minchumina ANVSA	2	3	+50.0%	5	6	+20.0%
Larsen Bay ANVSA	62	27	-56.5%	66	28	-57.6%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Lesnoi ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Levelock ANVSA	58	65	+12.1%	62	67	+8.1%
Lime Village ANVSA	27	12	-55.6%	28	12	-57.1%
Lower Kalskag ANVSA	260	262	+0.8%	274	272	-0.7%
McGrath ANVSA	127	170	+33.9%	192	186	-3.1%
Manley Hot Springs ANVSA	12	107	+791.7%	26	114	+338.5%
Manokotak ANVSA	423	445	+5.2%	425	467	+9.9%
Marshall ANVSA	392	464	+18.4%	402	480	+19.4%
Mary's Igloo ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Mekoryuk ANVSA	178	193	+8.4%	185	196	+5.9%
Mentasta Lake ANVSA	85	89	+4.7%	86	96	+11.6%
Minto ANVSA	190	138	-27.4%	200	141	-29.5%
Mountain Village ANVSA	747	585	-21.7%	773	591	-23.5%
Naknek ANVSA	165	218	+32.1%	283	269	-4.9%
Nanwalek ANVSA	204	177	-13.2%	227	230	+1.3%
Napaimute ANVSA	1	0	-100.0%	1	0	-100.0%
Napakiak ANVSA	344	325	-5.5%	344	341	-0.9%
Napaskiak ANVSA	391	488	+24.8%	393	494	+25.7%
Nelson Lagoon ANVSA	39	38	-2.6%	40	38	-5.0%
Nenana ANVSA	142	147	+3.5%	161	150	-6.8%
Newhalen ANVSA	152	128	-15.8%	175	151	-13.7%
New Koliganek ANVSA	200	167	-16.5%	202	177	-12.4%
New Stuyahok ANVSA	477	460	-3.6%	491	484	-1.4%
Newtok ANVSA	340	293	-13.8%	343	302	-12.0%
Nightmute ANVSA	257	294	+14.4%	257	297	+15.6%
Nikolai ANVSA	76	72	-5.3%	87	76	-12.6%
Nikolski ANVSA	17	27	+58.8%	17	28	+64.7%
Ninilchik ANVSA	643	644	+0.2%	1,112	1,395	+25.4%
Noatak ANVSA	487	531	+9.0%	499	542	+8.6%
Nome ANVSA	1,994	1,951	-2.2%	2,396	2,541	+6.1%
Nondalton ANVSA	104	109	+4.8%	137	119	-13.1%
Noorvik ANVSA	590	672	+13.9%	638	679	+6.4%
Northway ANVSA	181	207	+14.4%	213	207	-2.8%
Nuiqsut ANVSA	350	474	+35.4%	360	476	+32.2%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Nulato ANVSA	249	169	-32.1%	250	215	-14.0%
Nunam Iqua ANVSA	171	203	+18.7%	174	212	+21.8%
Nunapitchuk ANVSA	475	581	+22.3%	484	581	+20.0%
Ohogamiut ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Old Harbor ANVSA	191	178	-6.8%	194	185	-4.6%
Oscarville ANVSA	64	67	+4.7%	67	67	0.0%
Ouzinkie ANVSA	134	80	-40.3%	146	89	-39.0%
Paimiut ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
Pedro Bay ANVSA	28	21	-25.0%	30	23	-23.3%
Perryville ANVSA	108	77	-28.7%	110	81	-26.4%
Petersburg ANVSA	175	178	+1.7%	327	361	+10.4%
Pilot Point ANVSA	45	50	+11.1%	57	59	+3.5%
Pilot Station ANVSA	557	590	+5.9%	558	601	+7.7%
Pitkas Point ANVSA	106	118	+11.3%	107	120	+12.1%
Platinum ANVSA	54	47	-13.0%	57	53	-7.0%
Point Hope ANVSA	603	732	+21.4%	629	765	+21.6%
Point Lay ANVSA	167	304	+82.0%	168	310	+84.5%
Portage Creek ANVSA	1	1	0.0%	1	2	+100.0%
Port Alsworth ANVSA	34	41	+20.6%	42	51	+21.4%
Port Graham ANVSA	126	134	+6.3%	160	151	-5.6%
Port Heiden ANVSA	85	79	-7.1%	87	86	-1.1%
Port Lions ANVSA	114	105	-7.9%	119	111	-6.7%
Rampart ANVSA	23	44	+91.3%	23	51	+121.7%
Red Devil ANVSA	10	16	+60.0%	19	20	+5.3%
Ruby ANVSA	147	125	-15.0%	157	129	-17.8%
Russian Mission ANVSA	299	398	+33.1%	302	413	+36.8%
St. George ANVSA	90	60	-33.3%	92	63	-31.5%
St. Michael ANVSA	369	413	+11.9%	379	426	+12.4%
St. Paul ANVSA	394	358	-9.1%	417	374	-10.3%
Salamatof ANVSA	175	189	+8.0%	236	248	+5.1%
Sand Point ANVSA	381	342	-10.2%	417	376	-9.8%
Savoonga ANVSA	634	807	+27.3%	637	813	+27.6%
Saxman ANVSA	208	262	+26.0%	276	316	+14.5%
Scammon Bay ANVSA	471	593	+25.9%	472	596	+26.3%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Selawik ANVSA	708	786	+11.0%	792	793	+0.1%
Seldovia ANVSA	77	60	-22.1%	118	112	-5.1%
Shageluk ANVSA	75	91	+21.3%	80	94	+17.5%
Shaktolik ANVSA	241	185	-23.2%	242	187	-22.7%
Shishmaref ANVSA	534	555	+3.9%	540	557	+3.1%
Shungnak ANVSA	247	259	+4.9%	247	263	+6.5%
Sitka ANVSA	855	803	-6.1%	1,240	1,262	+1.8%
Skagway ANVSA	34	32	-5.9%	52	72	+38.5%
Sleetmute ANVSA	66	63	-4.5%	66	80	+21.2%
Solomon ANVSA	0	0	-	0	0	-
South Naknek ANVSA	65	34	-47.7%	66	45	-31.8%
Stebbins ANVSA	530	577	+8.9%	530	597	+12.6%
Stevens Village ANVSA	66	37	-43.9%	71	37	-47.9%
Stony River ANVSA	45	50	+11.1%	50	50	0.0%
Takotna ANVSA	12	15	+25.0%	25	22	-12.0%
Tanacross ANVSA	109	119	+9.2%	122	125	+2.5%
Tanana ANVSA	213	194	-8.9%	220	202	-8.2%
Tatitlek ANVSA	53	74	+39.6%	58	77	+32.8%
Tazlina ANVSA	102	84	-17.6%	134	108	-19.4%
Telida ANVSA	3	1	-66.7%	3	1	-66.7%
Teller ANVSA	220	224	+1.8%	220	234	+6.4%
Tetlin ANVSA	117	117	0.0%	122	120	-1.6%
Togiak ANVSA	637	738	+15.9%	767	772	+0.7%
Toksook Bay ANVSA	518	635	+22.6%	529	638	+20.6%
Tuluksak ANVSA	354	416	+17.5%	357	430	+20.4%
Tuntutuliak ANVSA	367	457	+24.5%	370	459	+24.1%
Tununak ANVSA	309	390	+26.2%	314	400	+27.4%
Twin Hills ANVSA	70	81	+15.7%	72	98	+36.1%
Tyonek ANVSA	151	121	-19.9%	162	141	-13.0%
Ugashik ANVSA	7	3	-57.1%	9	3	-66.7%
Unalakleet ANVSA	532	672	+26.3%	574	678	+18.1%
Unalaska ANVSA	268	195	-27.2%	355	326	-8.2%
Uyak ANVSA		0	-		0	-
Venetie ANVSA	135	191	+41.5%	142	191	+34.5%
Wainwright ANVSA	501	600	+19.8%	510	602	+18.0%

Census Tribal Land	2010 AI/AN Alone Population	2020 AI/AN Alone Population	AI/AN Alone Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)	2010 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	2020 AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population	AI/AN Alone or in Combination Population Gain/Loss 2010 to 2020 (±%)
Wales ANVSA	123	146	+18.7%	136	151	+11.0%
White Mountain ANVSA	155	171	+10.3%	167	173	+3.6%
Wrangell ANVSA	246	263	+6.9%	371	403	+8.6%
Yakutat ANVSA	237	255	+7.6%	330	347	+5.2%

The overall AI/AN Alone and AI/AN in Combination with another race population may have increased in the NCAI Alaska region, but not all Tribal Nations saw an increase in AI/AN Alone and AI/AN in Combination population, and some saw a population loss. NCAI created a 2020 Census Tribal Land Population Count Generator that displays the results for each Census tribal land in the same format as in **Figure 3**. To access the NCAI 2020 Census Tribal Land Population Count Generator, visit <https://bit.ly/3hwiHKA>.

For additional data coordination and assistance, NCAI encourages Tribal Nations to reach out to their State Data Centers or the NCAI Census Information Center. **Figure 8** lists the contact information for the State Data Centers in the NCAI Alaska region. The State Data Centers and Census Information Centers are a network of organizations that partner with the U.S. Census Bureau to provide data access and assistance to data users, including Tribal Nations. Many State Data Centers have compiled data resources for the Tribal Nations within their state.

Figure 8. NCAI Alaska Region State Data Centers and Census Information Centers

State Data Center	Lead Agency Contact Information
Alaska	Liz Brooks Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development liz.brooks@alaska.gov
Census Information Center	
First Alaskans Institute	Liz Medicine Cow Alaska Native Policy Center andreasanders@firstalaskans.org
National Congress of American Indians	Gwynne Evans-Lomayesva National Congress of American Indians Research@ncai.org

The State Data Centers can include coordinating agencies for the state in addition to the lead agencies. To contact a coordinating agency, visit the Census Bureau website:
<https://www.census.gov/about/partners/sdc/member-network.html>.

Citation: NCAI Policy Research Center (2021). *2020 Census Results: NCAI Alaska Region Tribal Land Data*. Washington DC: National Congress of American Indians, September 2021.

Questions: NCAI Policy Research Center – email: research@ncai.org; website: <http://www.ncai.org/prc>

Endnotes

¹ Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 16.0 [2020 Census PL-94-171, Table 1, AIANNH]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2021.
<http://doi.org/10.18128/D050.V16.0>

² Steven Manson, Jonathan Schroeder, David Van Riper, Tracy Kugler, and Steven Ruggles. IPUMS National Historical Geographic Information System: Version 16.0 [2010 Census Summary File 1, Table 1, AIANNH]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS. 2021.
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