

# Endnotes

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- <sup>2</sup> Metcalfe, P. (2005). *Gumboot determination: The story of the SouthEast Alaska Regional Health Consortium*. Juneau: SouthEast Alaska Regional Health Consortium.
- <sup>3</sup> Graves, B. (July 21, 2012). Alaska Native Medical Center a model for curbing costs, improving health. *The Oregonian*. Retrieved on January 10, 2013, from [www.oregonlive.com/health/index.ssf/2012/07/invisible\\_nations\\_enduring\\_ill.html](http://www.oregonlive.com/health/index.ssf/2012/07/invisible_nations_enduring_ill.html)
- <sup>4</sup> Differences between the 2000 and 2006-2010 American Community Survey estimate percentages are statistically significant at the 99 percent confidence level for all characteristics, except American Indian/Alaska Native people in poverty nationally, for which the difference is statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence level. Differences between the 2000 and ACS 2009-2011 estimates are significant at the 99 percent confidence level.
- <sup>5</sup> The BIA concept of unemployment is different than that used by BLS and Census. Persons are considered “unemployed” by BIA if they are available for work, but not employed. This approach is a more realistic one in view of the economic circumstances in reservation areas than is the definition of unemployment in the BLS and Census Bureau data which requires that a person be “actively seeking work” to be designated unemployed.
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- <sup>7</sup> For this figure, overcrowding as an indicator, as defined by the US Department of Housing and Urban Development, is greater than 1.01 people per habitable room.
- <sup>8</sup> *Merrion v. Jicarilla Apache Tribe*, 455 U.S. 130, 137 (1982).
- <sup>9</sup> US Government Accountability Office. (June 26, 2012). Leasable minerals on federal and Indian lands: Volume, value, and revenue, Briefing for Congressional Requesters, p. 23. Retrieved on January 10, 2013, from [www.gao.gov/assets/660/650809.txt](http://www.gao.gov/assets/660/650809.txt).
- <sup>10</sup> US Census Bureau, 2007 Survey of Business Owners.
- <sup>11</sup> Minority Business Development Agency. (August 2011). *American Indian & Alaska Native-Owned Business Growth and Global Reach*. Washington, DC: US Department of Commerce. Retrieved on January 10, 2013, from [www.mbda.gov/sites/default/files/AmericanIndianAlaskaNativeOwnedBusinessGrowthandGlobalReach\\_Final.pdf](http://www.mbda.gov/sites/default/files/AmericanIndianAlaskaNativeOwnedBusinessGrowthandGlobalReach_Final.pdf).
- <sup>12</sup> US Census Bureau, 2010 Census, Summary File 1.
- <sup>13</sup> The Indian Employment, Training, and Related Services Demonstration Act (Public Law 102-477) “477” program supports self-determination by permitting tribes to design their own programs and services, build tribal capacity, and use federal funding more effectively.
- <sup>14</sup> Technology & Management Services, Inc. (April 18, 2006). Gap analysis: Report to the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Office of Law Enforcement Services. Unpublished report.
- <sup>15</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>16</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>17</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>18</sup> US Department of Justice. (2010). *COPS Office report to Congress as required by Tribal Law and Order Act of 2010*. Washington, DC: Author.
- <sup>19</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>20</sup> Coalition for Juvenile Justice. (2000). *Enlarging the healing circle: Ensuring justice for American Indian children*. Retrieved on January 10, 2013, from [www.juvjustice.org/media/resources/public/resource\\_135.pdf](http://www.juvjustice.org/media/resources/public/resource_135.pdf).
- <sup>21</sup> *Ibid.*
- <sup>22</sup> Tjaden, P., & Thoennes, N. (2000). *Full report of the prevalence, incidence, and consequences of violence against women: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey*. Research Report. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved on January 10, 2013, from [www.nij.gov/pubs-sum/183781.htm](http://www.nij.gov/pubs-sum/183781.htm).
- <sup>23</sup> Goldin, C. & Katz, L. F. (2008). *The race between education and technology*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
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- <sup>25</sup> Wolfe, B. L. & Haveman, R. H. (June 2002). Social and nonmarket benefits from education in an advanced economy. Conference Series; [Proceedings], Federal Reserve Bank of Boston: 97-142.
- <sup>26</sup> Alliance for Excellent Education. (2011). *Education and the economy: Boosting the nation's economy by improving high school graduation rates among students of color and Native students*. Retrieved on January 8, 2013, from [www.all4ed.org/files/EdEconBrief\\_sebsoc.pdf](http://www.all4ed.org/files/EdEconBrief_sebsoc.pdf).
- <sup>27</sup> *Ibid.*

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- 39 *Ibid.*
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- 43 US Department of Agriculture. (2007). 2007 Census of Agriculture. Washington, DC: National Agricultural Statistics Service.
- 44 See [www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Online\\_Highlights/Fact\\_Sheets/Demographics/american\\_indian.pdf](http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Online_Highlights/Fact_Sheets/Demographics/american_indian.pdf).
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